

## **A Study of Modernization Among Hindu and Muslim Students**

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### **Abstract**

*The Process of modernization has a great impact on individual and society Modernization is the building of an “open-Society” in which individual talent, enterprise and training can find places in the society appropriate to their achievement .The Present study examined the modernization of Hindu & Muslim male & female collage student’s .i. e.20 Hindu (10 male & 10 female)and 20, Muslim (10 male & 10 female) students modernization of the students was measured using R.S Singh , A.N Tripathi & Ramji Lal’s Modernization scale for the analysis of score ANOVA was used Results indicated that Hindu Students have significantly higher mean scores than Muslim students & also found that male Students of both religion have more moderate than female both religion students as such the hypotheses were tested and verified .*

**Keywords:** Modernization, Modernization Scale, Social Change

Social change is a universal feature of every society a closer look at the members of a reveal regularity, stability and persistence in their values, beliefs, attitudes and behaviors; it also demonstrates changes in these aspects of social life. According to Rathe (1973) “Society whether viewed structurally or functionally, whether taken as multitude of Socio-cultural and Socio-economic forces, whether perceived processes of change” Modernization is understood as a process which indicates the adoption of modern ways of life and values .It is a process which changed the society from primarily agricultural to industrial economy .It is an attempt on the part of people particularly those who are custom-bound, to adopt themselves to the present time conditions, styles and ways in general .It indicates a change in people’s Preferences, ideas, values, Speaking Styles etc. Modernization has two major aspects firstly there is a system of thought & values where reference to which an individual directs or orients his activities and secondly, system of institutions through which he carries out his activities Both the aspects influence the

behavior of an individual with respect to his self –esteem & Social System . Thus Stability & change are Complement is hallmarks of every society. India being developing country is passing so through a period of social change in which modern outlook is gradually replacing the traditional way of life.

### **Statement of the problem:**

To study the of modernization among Hindu and Muslim students

### **Objectives of the Study:-**

- 1)To find out whether significant difference on modernization among Hindu & Muslim Students
- 2) To Study the religion influence by modernization
- 3) To compare gender influence by modernization

### **Hypotheses:**

- 1) There is significant difference on modernization between Hindu & Muslim Students.
- 2) Hindu Students will have more modern than Muslim students
- 3) Male Students will have more modernization than female students

### **Variables:**

Independent variables: