Journal of Contemporary Psychological Research ISSN 2349-5642(Print) ISSN 2455-0981 (Online) Vol.2 Issue 3 December 2015 © Contemporary Research Publication, Bhuj (Gujarat),INDIA

Developing an innovative intervention program (Combining Emotion- Focused Cognitive Therapy and Acupuncture) for depression treatment

Zunxia Zhang* and Rosalito G De. Guzman**
The Graduate School, University of Santo Tomas, Manila, Philippines

Abstract

Depression is a significant cause of morbidity worldwide. Many patients, suffering from depression, would prefer non-pharmacological therapies, because of the side effects of anti-depressive drugs. The aim of this study is to describe the process of developing and implementing an Innovative Intervention Program (CEFCTA) for such people. The process involves two steps: 1) Determining the components of the program through survey and research, and 2) The involvement of multi-disciplinary teams of local staff, experts and clinicians to review, discuss and offer suggestions for the program. The respondents in the study were 60 patients, suffering from depression, who had been selected from four private clinics in Metro Manila, Philippines. Their ages ranged from 25 to 70. They had been selected with the help of the psychologist, research coordinators, social workers, doctors, and associated members of each of the four clinics. The qualitative method (interview), the quantitative method (survey), and mixedmethod research were all used to gain a broad perspective for this intervention program. Empirical findings, theoretical models, and practical research evidence (testing the effectiveness of the program through implementation) were combined in the construction of the Innovative Intervention Program, specifically tailored to meet the needs of the target population. A structured intervention program was developed with the aim of reducing the level of depression for an experimental group of selected patients. This program consists of nine modules, extending over twelve sessions, which will be described in detail below. Implementation took place and the evaluation of the intervention was being carried out. This Innovative Intervention Program proved to be a suitable method for reducing the level of depression in adult sufferers.

Key Words: Acupuncture; Depression; Emotion-Focused Cognitive Therapy

Authors: * Zunxia Zhang, The Graduate School, University of Santo Tomas, Espana Boulevard, 1015 Manila, Philippines

^{**} Rosalito G De. Guzman, The Graduate School, University of Santo Tomas, Espana Boulevard, 1015 Manila, Philippines

References

- Binggeli N. (2010). Cognitive restructuring. Retrieved from http://www.nelsonbinggeli.net/NB/ CBT-CR.html
- Collis, J. & Hussey, R. (2003) Business Research: a Practical Guide for Undergraduate and Postgraduate Students, (2nded.). Basingstoke:Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gilbert, G. (2007). Psychotherapy and counseling for Depression (3rd Ed.). London: SAGE Publication Ltd.
- Gilson, M., Freeman, A., Yates, M.J., Freeman, S.M. (2009). Overcoming Depression—A cognitive Therapy Approach (2nd Ed). USA: Oxford University Press, Inc.
- Greenberg, S.L. (2010). Emotion-Focused Therapy: A Clinical Synthesis. *The Journal of Lifelong Learning in Psychology (Winter Vol. VIII, No.1)*. USA: York University, Toronto, ON, Canada M3J1P3.
- Luo, S.K., Zhu, W.L, and Liang, J. (2006). Tou Pi Zhen (Scalp Acupuncture). China: Beijing Science Technology Publication.
- MacPherson, H., Richmond, S., Bland, M., Brealey, S., Gabe, R. et al. (2013) Acupuncture and Counselling for Depression in Primary Care: A Randomised Controlled Trial. PLoS Med 10(9): e1001518. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001518.
- Maciocia, G. and Su, X.M.(2006). The Foundations of Chinese Medicine—A Comprehensive Text for Acupuncturists and Herbalists. (2nd Ed.).London: Churchill Livingstone, an imprint of Elsevier Limited.
- Power Mick (2013). The Wiley-Blackwell Handbook of Mood Disorder (2nded.). USA: John Wiley and Sons Ltd Publication.
- Schnyer, R. N. and Allen, J.B. (2001). Acupuncture in the Treatment of Depression. USA: Harcourt Publishers Limited.
- Shahar, B. (2013). Emotion-Focused Therapy for the Treatment of Social Anxiety: An Overview of the Model and a Case Description. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*.
- Shen, X.Y. and Wang, Hua (2007). Acupuncture and Moxibustion (2nded.). Beijing: People's Medical Publishing House.
- Singh, M.K. and Gotlib I.H. (2014). The Neuroscience of Depression: Implications for Assessment and Intervention. *Journal of Behaviour and Therapy*. USA: www.elsevier.com/locate/brat.
- Wills, F. and Sanders, D. (2013). Cognitive Behavior Therapy—Foundations for practice (3rd Ed.) London: SAGE Publication Ltd.
- Wu, J., Yeung, Albert, S., Schnyer, Rosa., Wang, Yunfei., Mischoulon, David. (2012). Acupuncture for Depression: A Review of Clinical Applications. Canadian Journal of Psychiatry. ProQuest Health & Medical Complete Pg. 307
- Wu, Y. and Fisher, W. (1997). Practical Trerapeutics of Traditional Chinese Medicine. USA: Massachusetts Paradigm Publications.
- Yang, J.S., Zhang, J, Cheng, Z.F., and He, S.G. (1997). Acupuncture. Taiwan: Zhi Yin Publication.
- Zmiewski, P. and Feit, R. (1989). Acumoxa Therapy—A Reference and Study Guide. USA: Massachusetts Paradigm Publications.